# Malden River Ecosystem Restoration Project



New England District
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
696 Virginia Road
Concord, MA 01742-2751

# Ecosystem Restoration Authorities

- Specifically Authorized Projects General Investigations
- Aquatic Ecosystem Restoration Section 206
- Project Modifications to Improve the Environment
   Section 1135
- Beneficial Uses of Dredged Material Section
   204

#### Program

- Aquatic Ecosystem Restoration Program (Section 206 of WRDA 1996)
  - Local Sponsor:
    - Mystic Valley Development Commission
  - \$10 million Federal cost limit
    - Total Project Cost Estimate = \$3,000,000
  - 65% Fed:35% Non-Fed Cost Sharing
    - Federal Cost Estimate = \$1,950,000
    - Non-Federal Estimate = \$1,050,000 (including Work-In-Kind and Real Estate Credits)



### **Project Phases**

- Feasibility Study June 2008
  - Detailed Project Report and EA, June 2008
- Project Partnership Agreement
  - PPA signed October 2009 with MVDC
  - Funding provided by MVDC and Corps to fund plans and specifications
- Plans & Specifications Draft Fall 2018
- Construction Fiscal Year 2019-2020
- Monitoring Fiscal Years 2021-2024



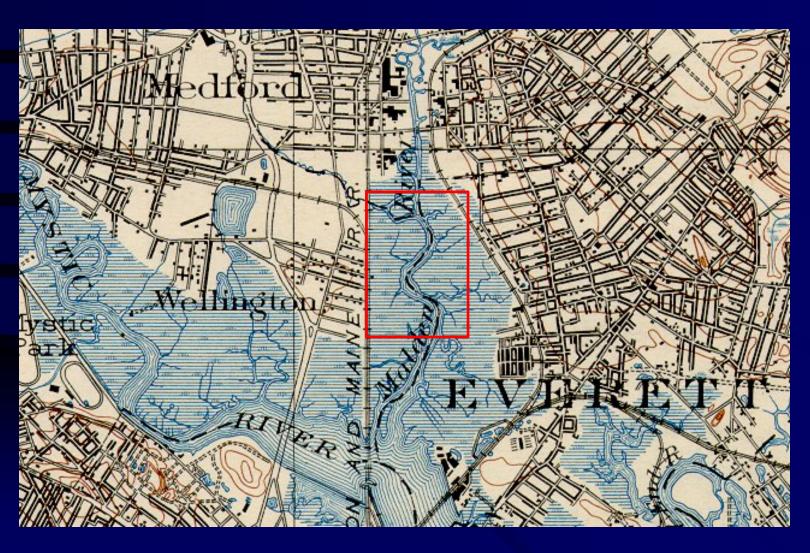
# Project Area



#### Downstream Entrance to Oxbow



# 1903 Topographic Map



#### **Problems**

- Filled wetlands and riparian areas
- Dam effects on hydrology
- Loss of emergent wetlands
- Non-native invasive species
- Stagnant water



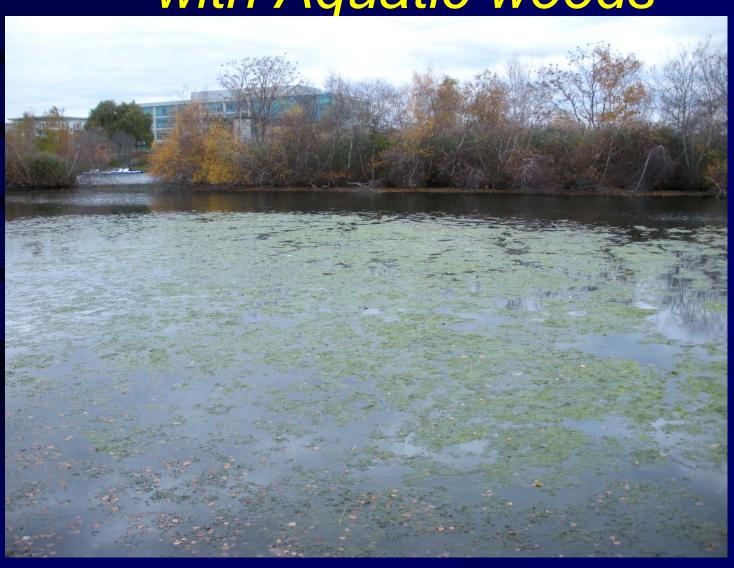
# **Phragmites**



# Loss of emergent wetlands

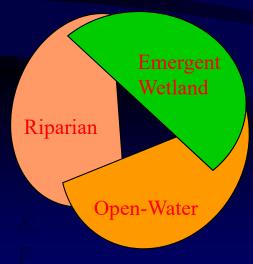


# Stagnant Water choked with Aquatic weeds



# Project Measures – Developing a Proposal

- Enhance Aquatic Habitat for Fisheries
- Improvement of Waterfowl Habitat
- Improvement of Benthic Habitat
- Improvement of Water Quality
- Restore a Balanced Diversity among Habitats



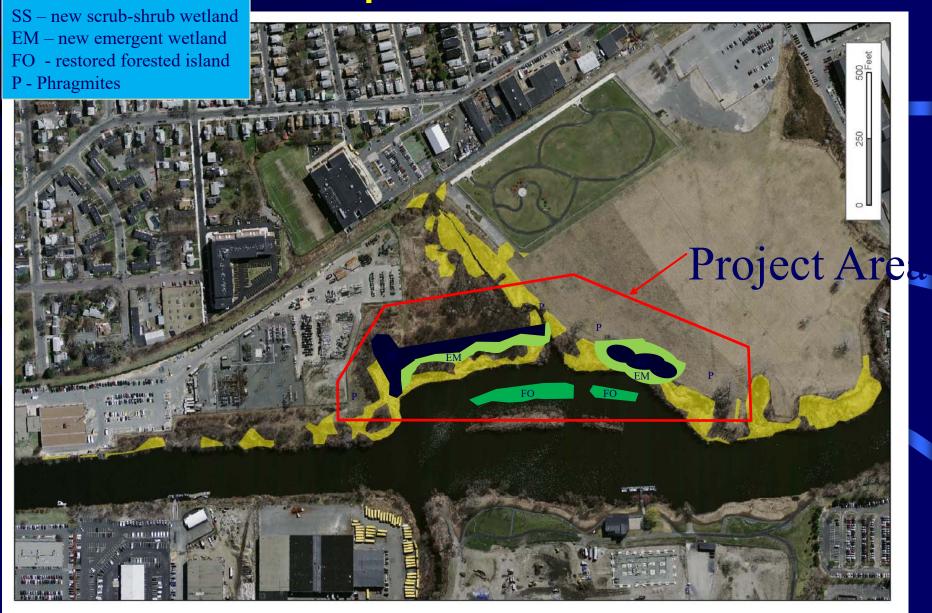




# 2009 Feasibility Study Plan



# 2018 Concept Restoration Plan



#### 2018 Restoration Plan

- Create emergent and shrub wetlands
   in the oxbow area
  - Construct shallow earthen terraces into open
     water connected to east shoreline
  - Preserve most of the open water habitat in the
     oxbow and maintain flow through the oxbow

#### Phragmites Control and Replanting

- Eradicate Phragmites in riparian areas along
   river and tributary and islands,
- Replant with native trees, shrubs, and wetland
   plants
- Post restoration invasives control required

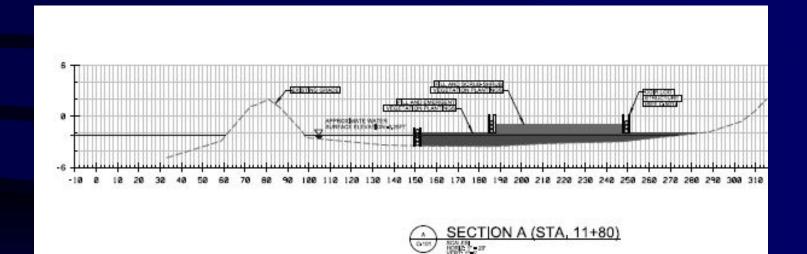
# Design Issues - Wetland Creation in the Oxbow

- Exposure to +/- 1.5 foot seasonal water level fluctuation due to operation of DCR's Amelia Earhart Dam
- Difficult to construct due to subsidence
- •Difficult access for construction equipment
- •Polluted sediments and fill have to be controlled
- Emergent plantings susceptible to herbivory
- •Invasive species returning (Phragmites, knotweed)

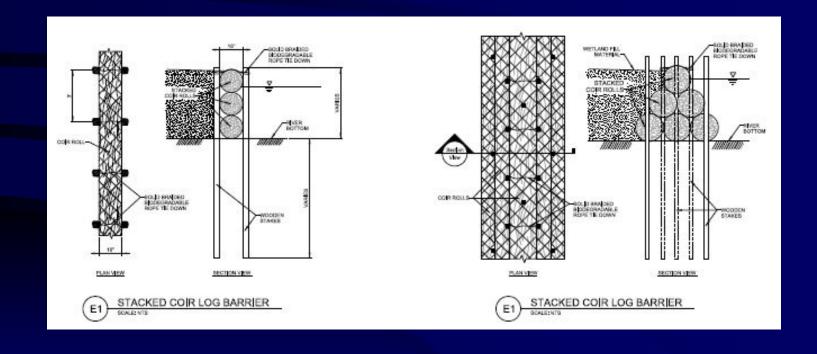
#### Fill Terrace Cross-section



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# Coir Log Construction



# Coir Log Perimeter



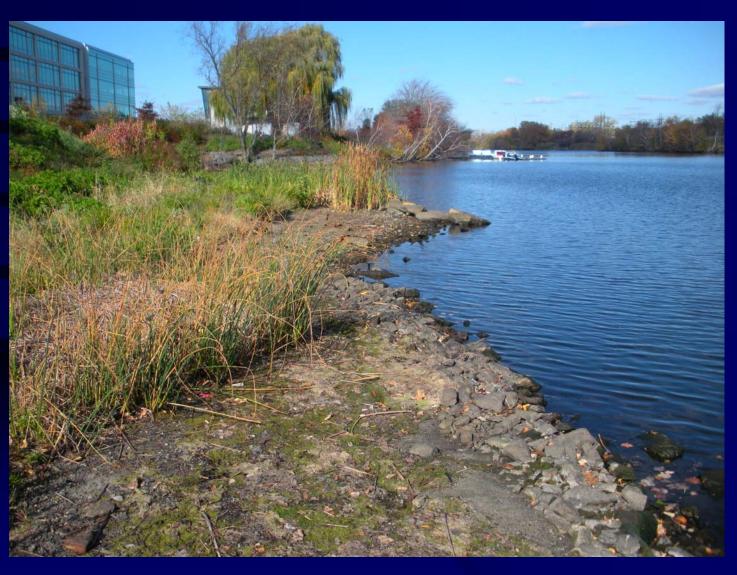
### Lonsdale Marsh



### Lonsdale Marsh



### Planted Cattail and Scirpus



### Planted Cattail and Woolgrass



### Real Estate Aquisition



# Real Estate Acquisition – Wynn Property and MVDC



## Questions

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